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## Claims

I claim:

- 1. A method comprising: controlling self-renewal of a population of humancompatible stem cells in an intracellular environment substantially free of p18.
- 2. The method of claim 1, wherein said stem cells are predominantly undifferentiated stem cells.
  - 3. The method of claim 1, wherein said human-compatible stem cells are human stem cells.
  - 4. The method of claim 1, wherein said human-compatible stem cells express less wild-type p18 protein than do wild-type stem cells.
  - 5. The method of claim 1, wherein said self-renewal of said population occurs at least in part in a human.
  - 6. The method of claim 5, wherein said self-renewal of said population in a human comprises implanting in said human a stem cell timplant therapeutic for said human.
  - 7. The method of claim 6, wherein said stem cells are predominantly undifferentiated stem cells.
  - 8. The method of claim 6, wherein said human-compatible stem cells are human stem cells.
  - 9. The method of claim 6, wherein said human-compatible stem cells express less wild-type p18 protein than do wild-type stem cells.
  - 10. A composition of matter comprising a self-renewing population of humancompatible stem cells having an intracellular environment substantially free of p18.
  - 11. The composition of matter of claim 10, wherein said stem cells are predominantly undifferentiated stem cells.

- 12. The composition of matter of claim 10, wherein said human-compatible stem cells are human stem cells.
- 13. The composition of matter of claim 10, wherein said human-compatible stem cells express less wild-type p18 protein than do wild-type stem cells.
- 5 14. The composition of matter of claim 10, wherein said self-renewal of said population occurs at least in part in a human.
  - 15. The composition of matter of claim 14, wherein said self-renewal of said population in said human comprises implanting a stem cell implant therapeutic for said human.
- 16. The composition of matter of claim 15, wherein said stem cells are predominantly undifferentiated stem cells.
  - 17. The composition of matter of claim 15, wherein said human-compatible stem cells are human stem cells.
  - 18. The composition of matter of claim 15, wherein said human-compatible stem cells express less wild-type p18 protein than do wild-type stem cells.
  - 19. A method comprising:
    - a) controlling self-renewal of a population of stem cells in an intracellular environment substantially free of p18;
    - b) controlling self-renewal of a control population of stem cells in an intracellular environment containing p18;
    - c) adding to said self-renewing population and to said self-renewing control population a candidate composition;
    - d) assaying an effect of said candidate composition on said self-renewing population and on said self-renewing control population; and

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e) comparing the effect of said candidate composition on said self-renewing population and on said self-renewing control population.

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- 20. The process of claim 19, said candidate composition selected from the group consisting of: a polypeptide, an organic chemical and an inorganic chemical.
- 21. The process of claim 20, said candidate composition comprising an organic chemical.
  - 22. The process of claim 21, said candidate composition comprising a plurality of organic chemicals.

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